

City of Hebei province center and center city coordinated development research

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Abstract: Center City and the center city coordinates development, is the basis for the healthy development of city of. At present Hebei province central city radiation effect is not enough, the center city and central city between the lack of memory links, the city set out from the interest of oneself, in the economic development in the act of one's own free will, compete for resources, competition policy, leading to central city and second center city do not coordinate between. Strengthen the city overall plan for the development of city, innovation management concept, stimulative Hebei saves central city and second center city coordinates development, conducive to the realization of the healthy development of city of Hebei province.

Key words: Center City; center city; harmonious; development

1 Central city, Hebei province development is not balanced

The urbanization is the important embodiment of modern, in the process of urbanization, as economic, social, and the influence of the policy, and the city development is not balanced. In a certain area formed central city, in the center of the city around, form a number of times center city. City center plays the role of city driving around times, the effects of the radiation center city, to the development of the surrounding areas have a decisive impact. Since the reform and opening, Hebei province city population has grown greatly, urbanization rate has increased greatly, city vigor further strengthened. But the social and economic development to the requirements of the development of city, compared the effects of the radiation center city is not enough, The Times center city, undertake function is not enough, the center city and The Times center city development not harmonious.

1.1 Hebei province center city development is not balanced

There were 11 cities in Hebei province, 2010 in Hebei province in 11 cities city GDP reached 684.2 billion yuan, in 2010 the total population of 13.31 million. Of more than 2 million people and is Shijiazhuang city of Tangshan, population in 1 million to 2million between city and the city is, the rest of the city has a population of less than 1 million, the smallest Hengshui only 320000. [i] The gap between city.

2010 years of Hebei province of more than 2 million people an extra large city 2. Tangshan over 2 city 6 6 area county, the urban population, 3.11 million, 2010,-Tangshan GDP reached 226.3 billion yuan. Rule 5 city of Shijiazhuang city 6 area 12 county, urban population 2.45 million, Shijiazhuang city GDP reached 124 billion yuan. Two city population accounts for 41.3%

of the urban population in Hebei province, two city GDP accounting for 51.2% of the GDP in Hebei province. [i] Tangshan and Shijiazhuang Hebei province as two of the biggest center city, urban size obviously deficiencies, economic radiation ability is not strong, but difficult to drive the time the development of central city.

2010 in Hebei province in population in 1 million ~ 2 million is the center of Handan city between city, and remote. Handan city governs 4 area 1 city and county, in 2010 the city's population reached 1.41 million in 2010, Handan city GDP reached 54.5 billion yuan. City in zone 3 of the 4 city over 18 county, the population is 1.11 million, city GDP reached 54.3 billion yuan. Remote governs 4 area and county, urban population at 1.02 million, gross domestic product of Zhangjiakou reached 36.2 billion yuan. Three cities in Hebei province population accounts for 27.4% of the urban population, three city GDP accounting for 21.2% of the GDP in Hebei province. [i]From Handan, Baoding and Zhangjiakou of the population and economic development trends can see, three center city population size obviously deficiencies, lack of the characteristic economy and the pillar industry, around the time of the effects of the radiation center city are relatively weak.

2010 in Hebei province in 1 million population of the central city has six, qinhuangdao in zone 3 of the 4 and county, the urban population, 990000, 2010 gross domestic product for 53.1 billion yuan. Langfang covers 22 cities and county area with urban population as 870000, 2010 gross domestic product for 33.4 billion yuan. Rule 2 2 city area of Xingtai 15 county, urban population, 740000, 2010 gross domestic product for 21.7 billion yuan. Rule 2 division four city Cangzhou city 10 counties, urban population, 620000, 2010 gross domestic product for 42.9 billion yuan. Rule eight counties in zone 3 of Chengde city, urban population, 590000, 2010 gross domestic product for 20.6 billion yuan. Hengshui city district 1 2 and 8 counties, urban population, 460000, 2010 gross domestic product for 17.3 billion yuan. The six cities total output

value 18.91 million yuan, accounting for 27.6% of the total output value of the whole province city. [i]The size of city is too small, the population overall growth at a slower speed, the economic development is not enough for the staying power of the neighboring times of the center city radiation ability is not strong, can not adapt to the industrialization on the requirements of the development of the city.

1.2 The Times center city development of poor quality

Due to the reform and opening, counties in Hebei province develop very quickly. 2010 cities in Hebei province in development at county level sums to 22, a total population of 13.64 million people. Most of the population Dingzhou city, the city's total population of 1.215 million. Second is Renqiu city, the city's total population of 836000. The third is Hejian city, the city's total population of 811000. Cities of population in 700000 to 800000 people include Gaocheng city, Wuan city, Zunhua city and Qianan city. The smallest is Luquan city and Jizhou city, the whole city's population to 385000 people and 367000 respectively. In the 22 at county level, the GDP is the highest Qianan city, in 2010, the total GDP reached 70.5 billion yuan. Second is Zunhua city, in 2010, the total GDP reached 46.1 billion yuan. The third is Wuan city, in 2010, the total GDP reached 44.9 billion yuan. The fourth is Renqiu city, in 2010, the total GDP reached 41 billion yuan. GDP is the lowest Jizhou and specialized, in 2010, the total GDP was only for 2.1 billion yuan. [i]The medium-sized city on the regional economic development has a connecting link between the preceding and the pivotal role. Hebei time city development center of poor quality, the population concentration is relatively low, the urbanization level is not high, in regional economic development role connecting link between the preceding and the poor.

2 The urban development not harmonious cause analysis

Since the reform and opening up, the urban development in Hebei province has got great achievement, but because of the lack of the system of urban development strategy and urban planning, not form a reasonable structure, a clear division, complementary functions, the benign interaction city system. City center to the cities about radiation function shortage, and its surrounding areas of small and medium-sized cities in development are divorced from each other. [ii]

2.1 Lack of the overall urban development planning

2.1.1Lack of center city and The Times center of the general development of city planning

Each city based on local conditions of urban planning and construction, the center city and The Times center city in economic development, industry between adjustment, urban function lack of effective contact, everywhere in the city planning fragmented, and lack of complementary in economic development. [iii]

2.1.2The strategic goal of the city is not clear

The urbanization development must be complete and accurate city development goals, due to the lack of strategic planning in Hebei province urbanization, Hebei province city development overall goal is vague, affect the process of urbanization in Hebei province. Each city in urban development goals, also lack conform to the requirements of the development of economy and society long-term strategic objective target, lead to the urban development process not support resources. The overall concept of city development, city each department split asunder, each other is not quite close together, in urban development in influence each other.

2.1.3Lack of proper urban development

The function of a city and positioning was not accurate enough, and urban development by administrative division limit, production factors in regional free flow to, resource allocation efficiency is not high. All the development of the city can't outstanding local advantages and characteristics, the industrial structure, low level similar repetitive construction is serious, lead to the urban development disorder.[iv] According to the lack of the actual situation of the area and the future development of the long-term strategy of rational choice, technology content of resource and environmental protection, low pressure big industry blind expansion, lead to urban ecological damage.

2.2 The city management does not reach the designated position

2.2.1System management does not reach the designated position

In the process of urban management of lay particular stress on leadership instruction, rely on the law in the management of city is not enough, the use of rules and regulations for management is not enough. Many of the illegal subject to the city to take \"policy, the distorted policy-implementation way to deal with management. System security is not enough, in the household registration, recruitment, housing supply, children education, job training, unemployment insurance, and so on, lack of corresponding policy. Against the normal flow of talents, migrant workers in their children to school, public health, culture life, social security, and other aspects of the equal rights and legal rights is hard to get ensuring.

2.2.2Ignore the role of social groups

The city management mode by the government, what will the government micromanager, leading to the government was besieged with, attend. Developed countries attach great importance to the role of play social groups, the use of social groups \"folk\" and \"neutrality\" to help solve many of the contradictions and problems.

2.2.3Lack of unified coordination

The urban management level is not high, the city

management mode is simple, and the efficiency is not high. [v]The city management departments including the urban management, industry and commerce, public health, quality supervision, safety in production, public security and many other department. All the departments of its own interest can formulate policies, the implementation of the management. A beneficial matter is competent to management, without the mutual shuffle things. The function of the city can't get normal play, difficult to improve the quality of the city.

3 Conclusions and Suggestions

Strengthen the urbanization development strategy management is the coordinated development of urban guarantee. Urbanization strategy management includes setting urbanization development strategy, and the urbanization strategy for the whole management process. Strengthen the urbanization development strategic management, according to the urban development present situation, the economic and social development of urban development request, establish the urbanization development strategy.

3.1 Do well the overall urban development planning

3.1.1 Science center city and The Times center of city planning

According to the center of the city and the development trend of economic development needs, reasonable determination of the center city construction scale, speed and level. Determine the long-term development of large and medium-sized cities target and stage development goals. Improve the overall plan for land use. According to the center city and time the needs of the development of central city, reasonably determine the center city and time of the central city of general land use planning and detailed planning, determine the number of urban construction land and progress. [vi]

3.1.2 Establishment conforms to the characteristics of the urban system in Hebei province

Build up the center city as the center, The Times center city as skeleton, small cities and towns as the foundation of the system of the city.[vii] According to the requirements of city development, build up a batch of urban agglomeration and urban and city circle, handle between city, region, the relationship between the city and the region between to strengthen the coordination between and contact, promote urban agglomeration and urban cities in Hebei province the healthy development.

3.2 Conduct urban development orientation

Concerning the issues of development of the city, the first is to well the orientation of the city. According to the current situation of the development of the city and environmental factors, task is to properly determine the city in the national and the position in the development of the city. The image of the city includes positioning, the urban region function orientation, urban economic

position, city industry positioning, urban cultural orientation and urban development orientation.

Tangshan as old industrial base, rely on is located in the coastal geographical location, develop lingang industrial and Marine economy greatly improve the Tangshan radiation ability, will become the economic construction of Tangshan the strongest of modern city. Shijiazhuang to give full play to the provincial capital of comprehensive service function, improve the radiation to the surrounding areas of the driving force. We will build a southern Hebei province Shijiazhuang city economically powerful modern city. Handan and Baoding highlight their advantages, improve the competitiveness of the city development, and strengthen to the surrounding areas of radiation and leading role, construction become nearly 2 million people, city center. Langfang, qinhuangdao, Xingtai, Hengshui, Cangzhou, Zhangjiakou Chengde city and, and give full play to the local industry characteristics and advantages in resources, strengthen regional economic development of gravitation and vitality, construction to be a regional center city.

3.3 To make the coordinated development of urban policy

Adhere to the strategy of giving priority to the development of the urbanization, urbanization and industrialization, industrialization with the principle of combining the. Create Tangshan and Shijiazhuang two central cities, to speed up the development and growth of other central cities, optimization of the center city scale structure, functional structure, spatial layout and traffic network, and promote the development of central city. Accelerate the medium-sized city, support a number of industry base is good, growth is strong and conditional cities become high standards of medium city. Actively promote the basic condition good key town to smaller cities forward, and continuously enhance the center city and time of the city center with the development ability. Improved the economic level of small towns, the urban construction level and population absorption capacity. To make the coordinated development of urban policy, provide the system guarantee for the city development. Make the integration of urban and rural areas of the household registration system, establish the consolidated urban and rural labor market, eliminate the division of the system obstacle between urban and rural areas, promote the rural population stable and orderly into the city. For the children of migrant workers education and housing supply of preferential policy, for children education and rural workers provide housing support. Set up the integration of urban and rural social security system, the perfect migrant workers of endowment insurance, medical insurance and unemployment insurance system, and promote rural population transfer to cities and towns.

3.4 Innovation city construction system, strengthen the function of the city

Innovation city construction mechanism, according to the industrialization development, marketing operation, enterprise management, legal management requirements, to take a variety of forms to attract private capital and in

foreign investment infrastructure construction, gradually setting up a government guidance, the market operation of the diversity and multi-channel investment and financing system. Deepening the reform of public utilities, deepen the reform of the housing system, regulating the economy is applicable housing construction, trading and management.

Deepen the reform of the management system of city, lean and integrate the city management institutions, improve the urban management level. Integration of urban management department function and form a force of the urban management, improve the urban management efficiency. To speed up the perfect our country city management system and regulations, give full play to the non-governmental intermediary organizations in the positive role of urban management, improve the urban management quality and ability.

Strengthen urban function, improve the urban

management and municipal utilities service level, and promote the healthy development of the city. Strengthen urban road system construction, construction for bus for the subject, the combination of a variety of traffic form of the urban transportation system. For strong city water facilities, improve the urban sewage and garbage disposal ability, and perfect urban centralized heating system, reduce the pollution of the city, does well the city greening, optimization of the inter-city traffic network structure, improve the urban flood, fire, epidemic prevention, seismic ability, and perfect cultural, sports, education, medical care and other city public service facilities layout and construction. To optimize the industrial structure, medium and small cities of the coordinated development foundation will work for the industry. According to the urban development planning in Hebei province and the industrial development goals, optimize industrial structure, urban development to provide support for the industry.

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Vitae

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